

Annual Report **2013**

CAVS

Center for Advanced Vehicular Systems



MISSISSIPPI STATE
UNIVERSITY



JAMES WORTH
BAGLEY
COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING
MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY



DIRECTOR'S Message

In 2013, CAVS faculty and staff has several notable achievements I would like to highlight. In our goal to be a world-class center of excellence we expanded on two partnerships with global implications and established one new one.

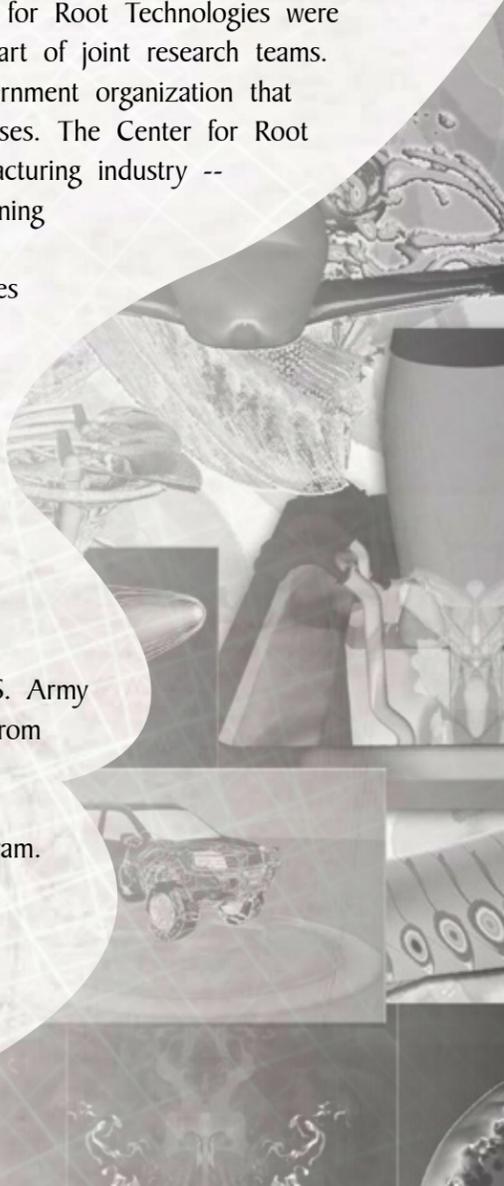
CAVS and Severstal North America (SNA) launched the Steel Research Center (SRC) at MSU to establish and operate a world-class steelmaking technology hub. The partnership is expected to help grow the region's high-tech manufacturing economy and foster national and international participation in ferrous alloy education and development. SNA has contributed funds to support the SRC and a state-of-the-art melting furnace with vacuum capability was purchased and commissioned. The SRC will help drive advanced predictive capabilities focusing on steel manufacturing processes and the design of new alloys for key flat rolled products to support the steel consuming industries.

Research activities conducted under the auspices of the KITECH-CAVS Center for Root Technologies were initiated with several South Korean researchers coming to CAVS to work as part of joint research teams. The Korea Institute of Industrial Technology (KITECH) is a South Korean government organization that serves as a research and development resource for small and medium enterprises. The Center for Root Technologies has a focus on several "Root technologies" critical to the manufacturing industry -- casting, molding, forming, surface treatment, thermal treatment, and welding/joining technologies. The alliance will allow CAVS and KITECH to support global manufacturers' efforts to develop products and train employees for their facilities in the southeastern United States.

CAVS is also continuing to be a leading economic development engine for the State of Mississippi. The CAVS facility served as the focal point for meetings during the recruitment of Yokohama Tire Corporation to West Point, Mississippi. CAVS researchers have also visited the Yokohama Tire Corporation in Tokyo to initiate discussions on how CAVS can support the engineering and manufacturing needs of their West Point facility once it is in production.

CAVS has also focused this year on strengthening its partnership with the U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center (ERDC) in Vicksburg. Leveraging from the center's long history of high performance computing research activities and multiple research projects with DoD, NASA, and DOE, CAVS has initiated research to support ERDC's High Performance Computing Modernization Program.

Next year holds much promise for CAVS as several of these new initiatives begin to mature.



The Center for Advanced Vehicular Systems (CAVS) at

Mississippi State University is an interdisciplinary center comprised of research, engineering design & development, and technology transfer teams for industry and government partners. Our overall effort is focused on developing superior computational, engineering, manufacturing, design, and information technologies relevant to Mississippi and regional industries. This is accomplished by bringing to bear world-class technologists and technologies to solve complex problems. The research output provides sustainable regional competitive advantages. To be successful, CAVS maintains a portfolio of short-term and long-term projects to create a succession of increasingly more vital outputs, ranging from students with enhanced project management skills to commercialization of the intellectual products. The Center for Advanced Vehicular Systems at the HPC2 now serves as the focus for the Bagley College of Engineering's high performance computing activities that has been a longtime strength of the college. CAVS also is the home of the college's Computational Engineering graduate degree program.

VISION

The Center for Advanced Vehicular Systems (CAVS) will be a global leader in interdisciplinary education and research for the development of engineering solutions that expand and enhance the design, technology, production, and infrastructure necessary for sustainable mobility.

MISSION

CAVS strives to be a world-class center of excellence for research, technology and education equipped to address engineering challenges facing US mobility industries. Utilizing high performance computational resources and state-of-the-art analytical tools for modeling, simulation, and experimentation, CAVS will provide a distinctive, interdisciplinary environment wherein next-generation engineers and scientists train alongside field experts to investigate, design, and verify novel solutions in materials, propulsion, and design for efficient human and vehicle mobility. Harnessing our broad impact research along with our state, national, and international industrial alliances, CAVS will support economic development and outreach activities throughout the State of Mississippi.

RESEARCH: *Humans and Interfaces*

What began as research into driver response has expanded over the years to a multidisciplinary research effort looking into physical and cognitive aspects of human performance in health, safety, and ergonomics. This multidisciplinary study enlists the expertise of researchers in the fields of human factors, ergonomics, cognitive science, kinesiology, physiology, biomedical engineering, virtual environments, and digital human modeling. CAVS boasts a wide array of research areas such as:

- Human-Robot Interaction
- Driver Behavior and Performance
- Augmented and Virtual Reality
- Sports Performance
- Occupational Ergonomics
- Law Enforcement



RESEARCH: *Power and Energy*

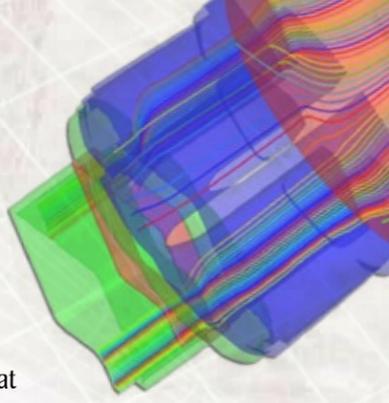
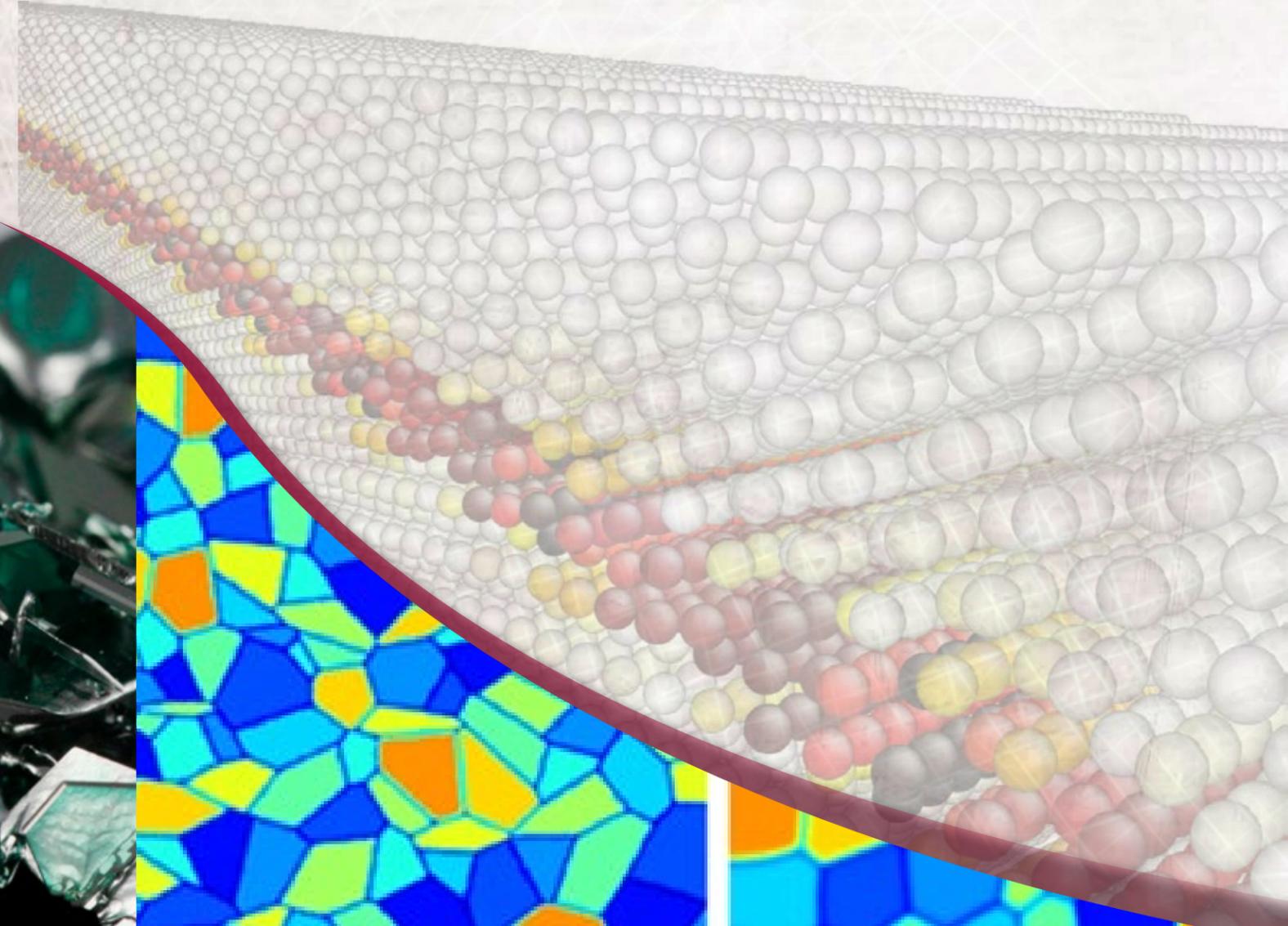
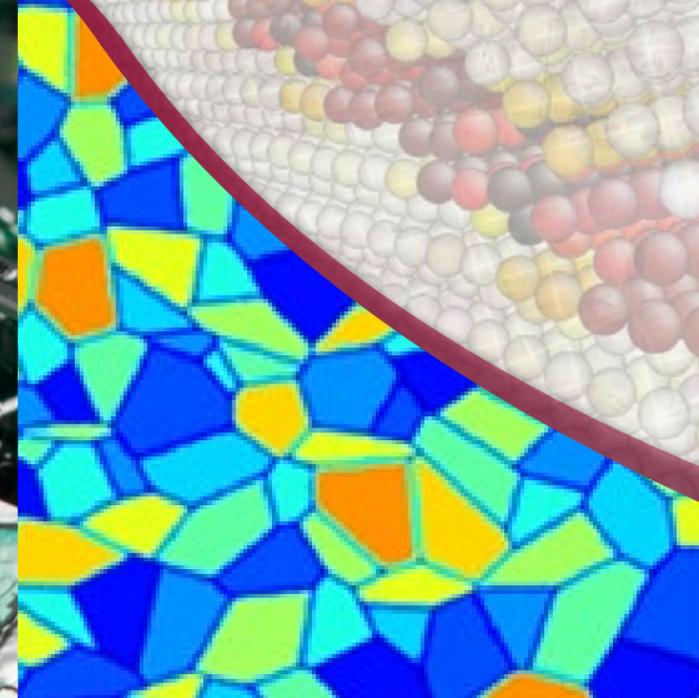
One of the greatest concerns for modern times is the topic of environmental sustainability. At CAVS, researchers continue to develop leading edge technologies that improve mobility, reliability, and safety, while paving the way for higher fuel efficiency and reducing the carbon footprint for future vehicle generations. To achieve this goal CAVS utilizes their state-of-the-art facilities to advance research of engine technologies, dual fuel utilization, hybrid vehicle components, and biofuels. The specific research areas include:

- EcoCAR
- Challenge X
- Automotive Electronics
- Hybrid Technologies
- IC Engines
- Noise, Vibration, and Harshness
- Emissions

RESEARCH: *Materials and Mechanics*

Materials and Mechanics at CAVS combine research from university, government, and professional agencies to develop cutting-edge technology for the processing of engineering materials. The area's niche is based upon a multi-scale method that combines theory, simulation, and experimentation to provide material life cycle assessments. In accomplishing this multi-scale method CAVS hosts a variety of academic areas including mechanical engineering, aerospace engineering, civil engineering, computational engineering, mathematics, physics, education, and agriculture and biological engineering. Focus areas include:

- Multi-scale Experimentation
- Materials Characterization
- Materials Processing
- Nano-microstructure Analysis
- Lightweight Materials
- Bio-materials
- Particulate Materials
- Verification and Validation
- Engineering Informatics



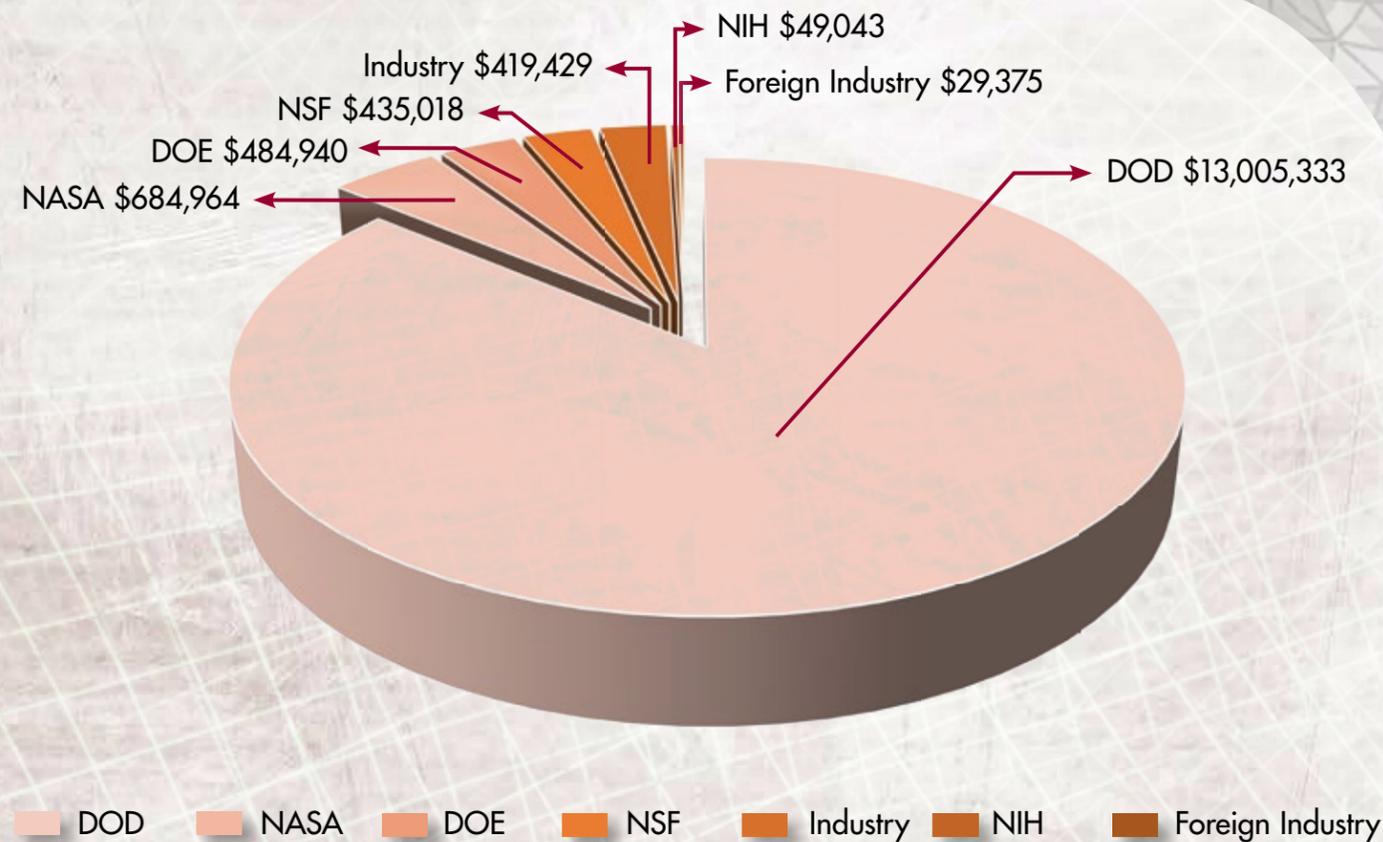
RESEARCH: Modeling and Simulation

With a rich experience in solids and fluids mechanics, CAVS serves Mississippi State University, government agencies, and industry through the development of advanced computational engineering tools. Computational engineering accelerates materials (metals, ceramics, polymers, biomaterials, and geomaterials) in design and manufacturing applications by employing multiscale material modeling methods. This research generates critical knowledge on material behavior capabilities and complex industrial performance problems. This reduces the time and cost often required in complex field simulation while increasing fidelity and scope for practical engineering analysis and design problems. Researchers have conducted modeling and simulations for the design and analysis of vehicles, submarines, surface ships, aircraft, military launch vehicles, tactical missiles, turbomachinery, blood pumps, and more. CAVS research in Modeling and Simulation include:

- Integrated Computational Materials Engineering (ICME)
- Aerodynamics
- Atomistic Modeling
- Chemically Reacting Flow
- Crystal Plasticity
- Dislocation Dynamics
- Electronic Structures Simulations
- Energetics
- Fluid-Structure Interaction
- Internal State Variable Theory
- Mesh Generation
- Multi-Objective Design Optimization
- Multiscale Material Modeling
- Thermal Management
- Uncertainty Analysis



AWARDS



2013 PUBLICATIONS:

Book or Book Chapter

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8. "Analysis of Ignition Behavior in a Dual Fuel Turbocharged Direct Injection Engine Using Propane and Methane As Primary Fuels," Polk, A. C., Gibson, C. M., Shoemaker, N., Srinivasan, K. K., Krishnan, S. R., Transactions of the ASME: Journal of Energy Resources Technology, Sep 2013, 135(3), 032202-032202-1.
9. "Anisotropy in Hexagonal Close-packed Structures: Improvements to Crystal Plasticity Approaches Applied to Magnesium Alloy," Oppedal, A. L., El Kadiri, H., Tomé, C.N., Vogel, S.C., Horstemeyer, M., Philosophical Magazine, Taylor & Francis, Jul 2013, 93(35), 4311-4330.

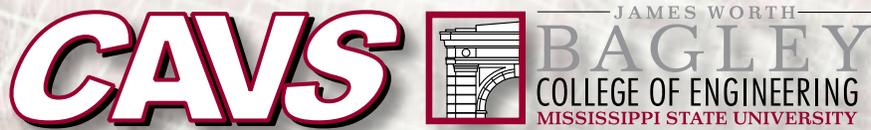
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